

CMP Seminar

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Recent advances on photonic quantum simulators

Driven photonic systems have sparked a considerable interest for the generation of exotic phases of light [1,2] and for the realization of photonic quantum simulators [3,4], notably in superconducting quantum networks and lattices of semiconductor microcavities. In the broad context of quantum simulation, there are at least two intriguing theoretical challenges: on one side, it is important to reveal what kind of physical systems an (open-system) quantum simulator platform can map and faithfully represent; on the other side, a crucial mission of theorists is to develop new methods (e.g., see [5,6]) to describe complex quantum systems with predictions that can be accurately tested in a quantum simulator. After a general introduction, we will present recent results on photonic systems in the presence of two-photon driving and dissipation that can be achieved via reservoir engineering. These quadratically-driven photonic systems [7,8,9] are conveniently exploited to create photonic qubits and for the generation of photonic Schrödinger's cat states. Via corner-space renormalization [5] calculations, we will show how 1D and 2D lattices of quadratically-driven electromagnetic resonators can simulate magnetic phase transitions in the quantum critical regime [10].

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[3] C. Noh, D. G. Angelakis, Quantum simulations and many-body physics with light, *Reports on Progress in Physics* 80 (1), 016401 (2016).

[4] M. J. Hartmann, Quantum simulation with interacting photons, *Journal of Optics* 18 (10), 104005 (2016).

[5] S. Finazzi, A. Le Boité, F. Storme, A. Baksic, and C. Ciuti, Corner-Space Renormalization Method for Driven-Dissipative Two-Dimensional

Correlated Systems, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 115, 080604 (2015).

[6] F. Vicentini, A. Biella, N. Regnault, and C. Ciuti, Variational Neural-Network Ansatz for Steady States in Open Quantum Systems, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 122, 250503 (2019) (Editors' suggestion).

[7] Z. Leghtas et al., Confining the state of light to a quantum manifold by engineered two-photon loss, *Science* 347 (6224), 853-857 (2015).

[8] F. Minganti, N. Bartolo, J. Loll, W. Casteels, C. Ciuti, Exact results for Schrödinger cats in driven-dissipative systems and their feedback control, *Scientific Reports* 6, 26987 (2016).

[9] N. Bartolo, F. Minganti, W. Casteels, C. Ciuti, Exact steady-state of a Kerr resonator with one and two-photon driving and dissipation: controllable Wigner-function multimodality and dissipative phase transitions, *Phys. Rev. A* 94, 033841 (2016) (Editors' suggestion).

[10] R. Rota, F. Minganti, C. Ciuti, V. Savona, Quantum Critical Regime in a Quadratically Driven Nonlinear Photonic Lattice, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 122, 110405 (2019).

Monday, November 4th, 2019 at 4:10 p.m.

Room: 1400 BPS Bldg.

Host: Carlo Piermarocchi